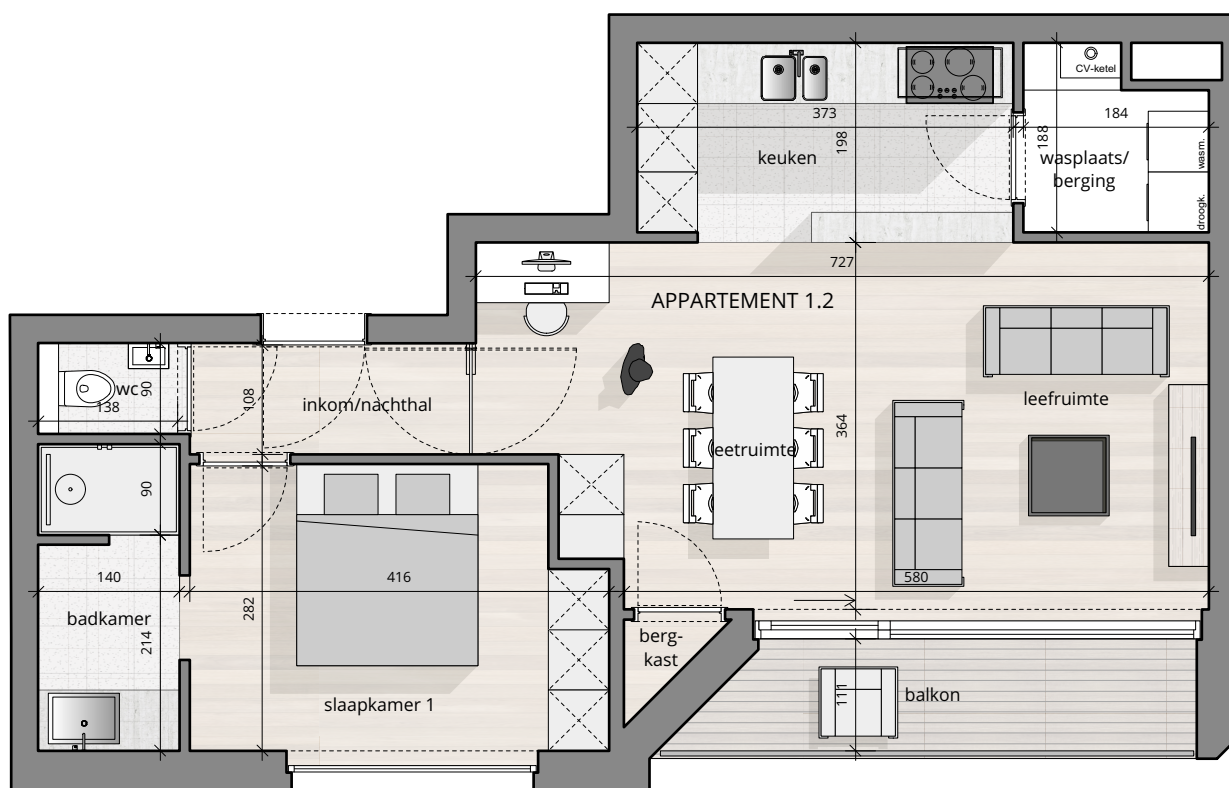




appartement verdieping 1 1.2

