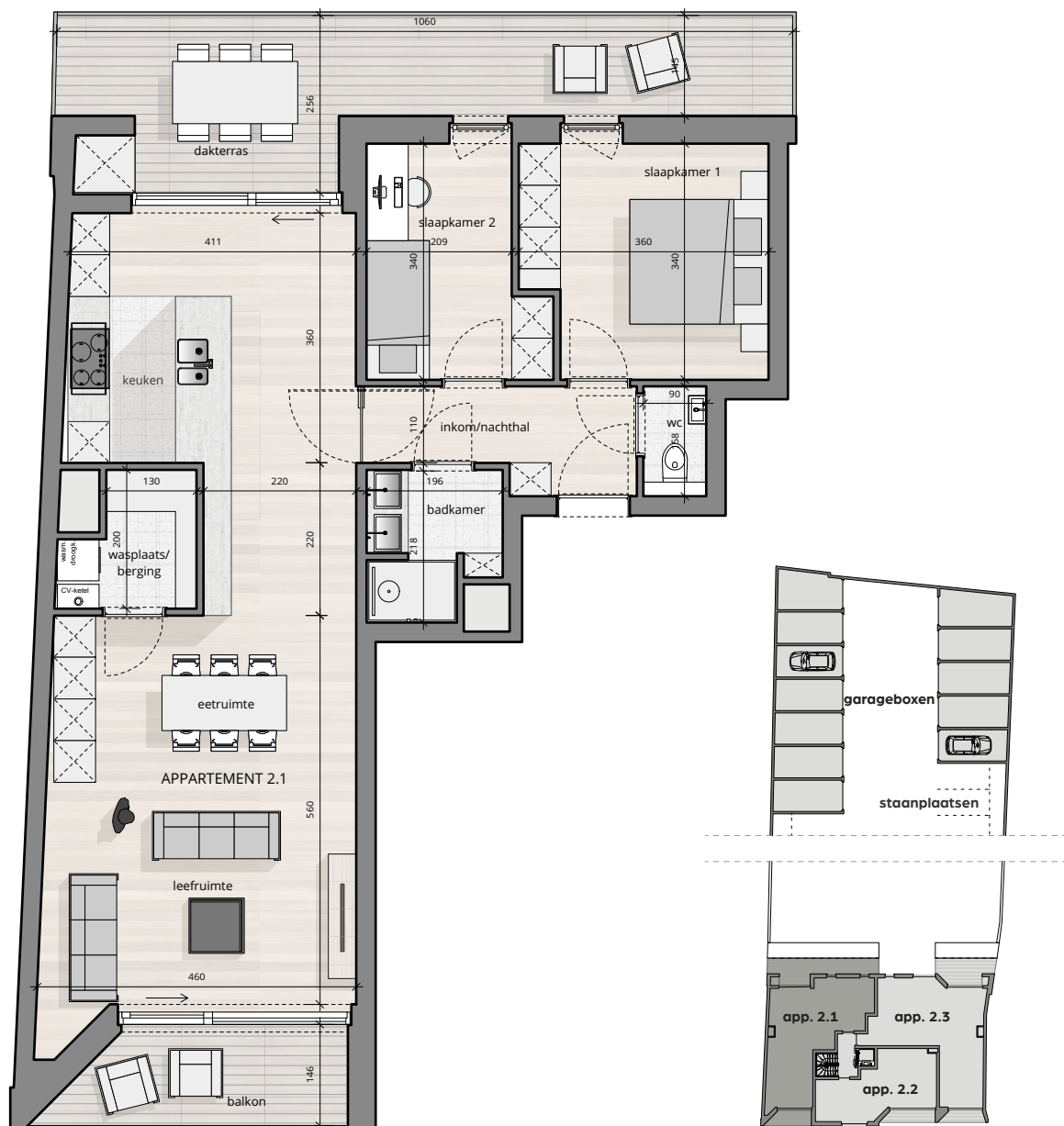




appartement verdieping 2 2.1

