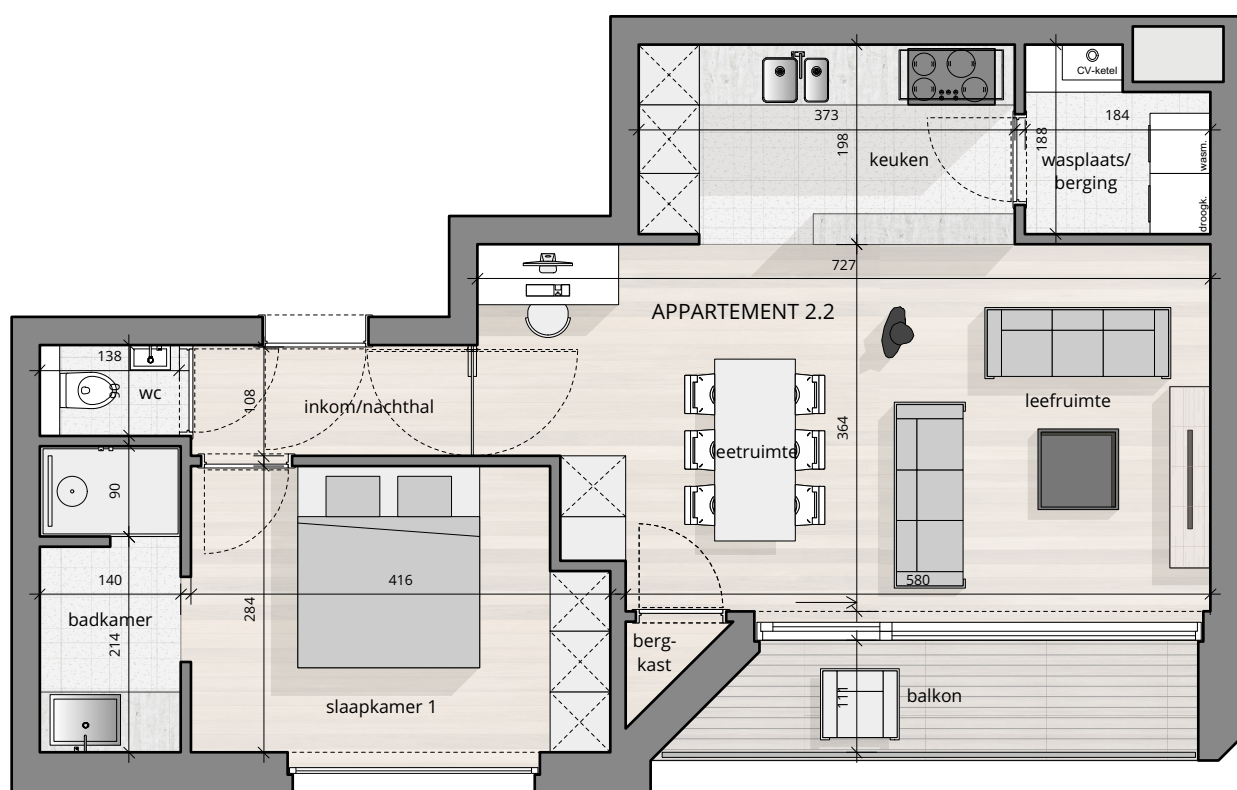




appartement verdieping 2 2.2

