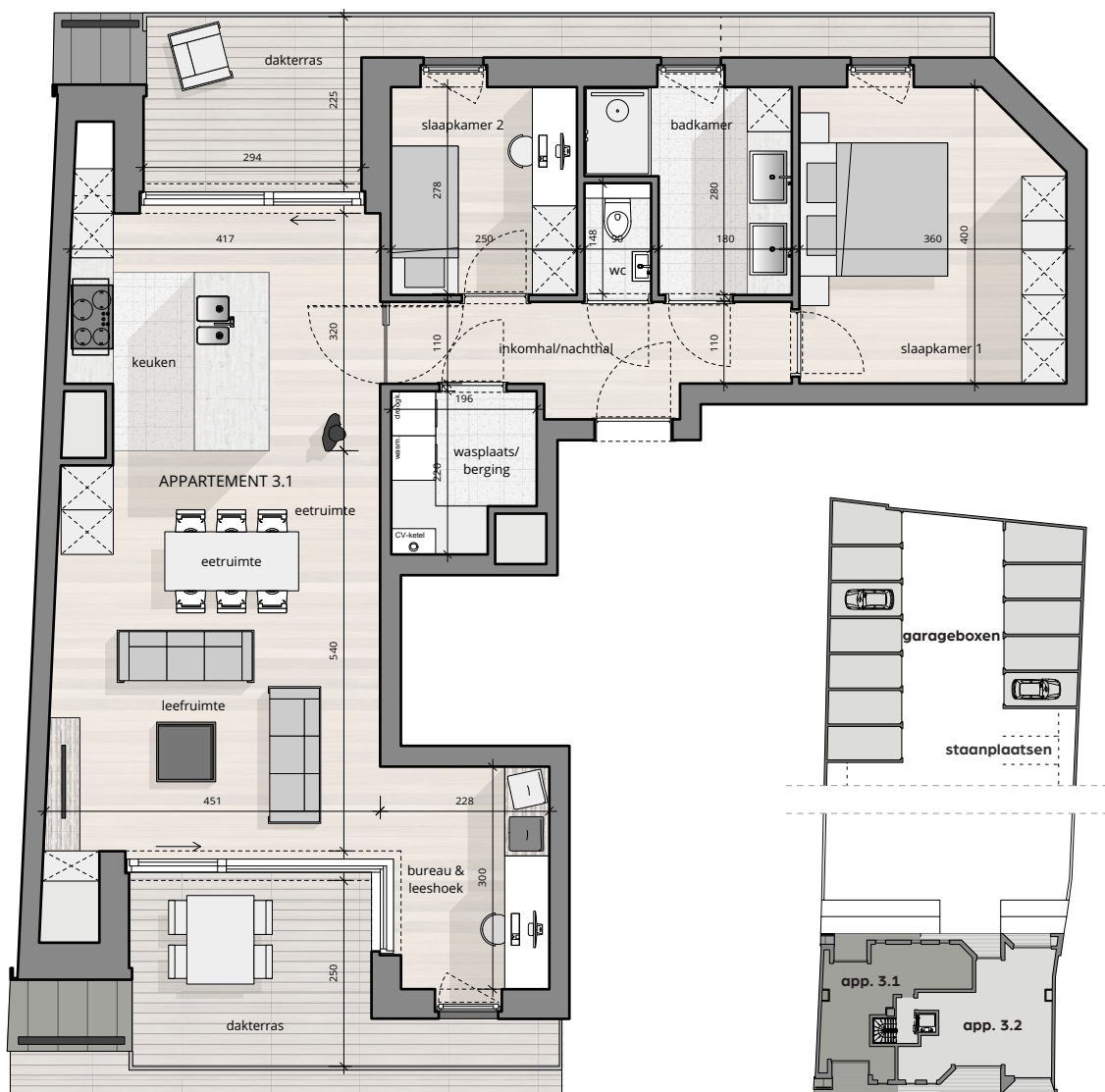




appartement verdieping 3 3.1

