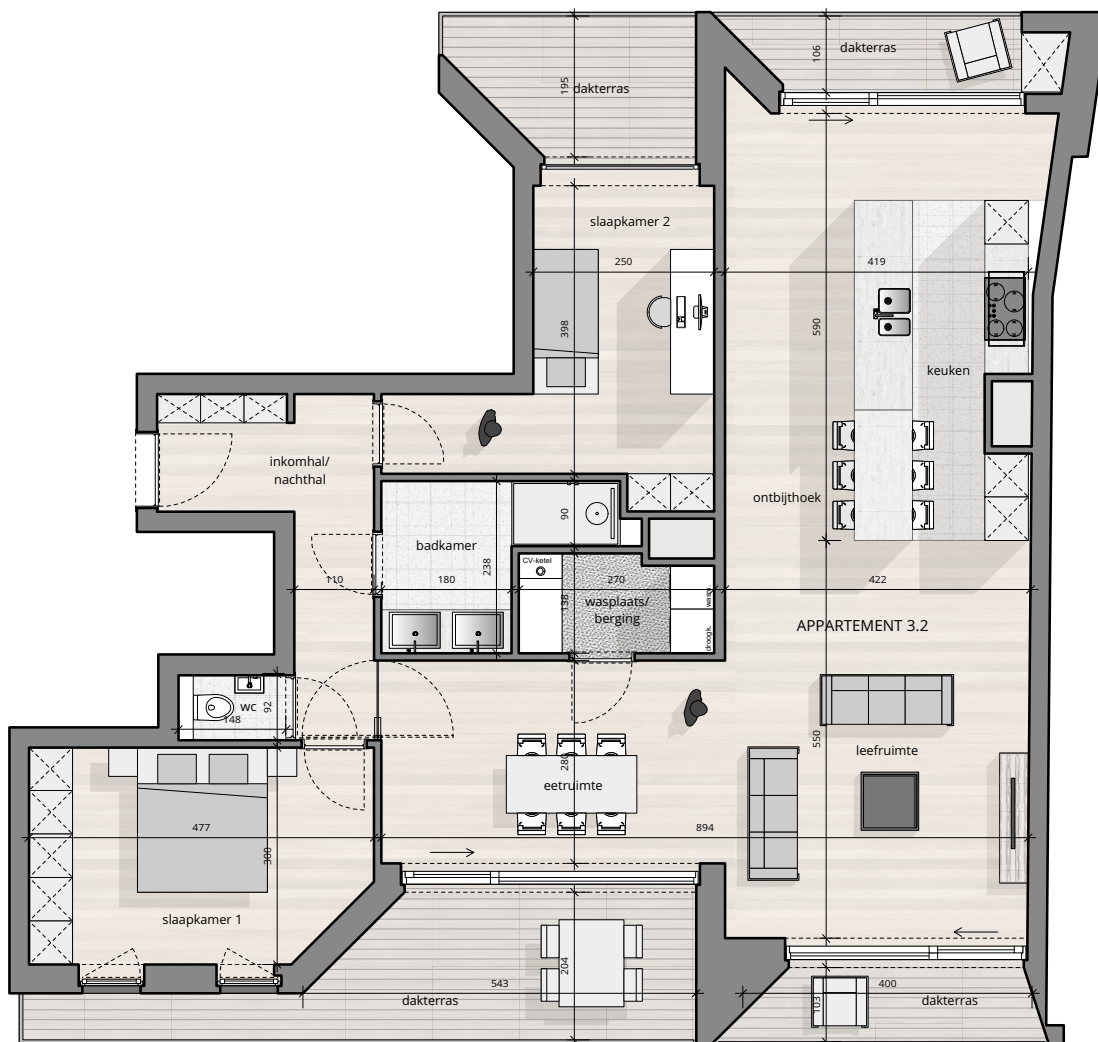




appartement verdieping 3 3.2

